



## **Establishing legal proof for data validity**

Tim Schojohann

# Data is the foundation of our digital future but we lack legal protection for digital trust

**Invalid VISA as  
extension process  
is simply delayed**

**Vaccination  
certificates  
purchasable via  
Telegram**

**World Bank Group  
„Ease of doing  
Business Report“  
discontinued 2021**

## **Commonly known realities**

**Paper processes are  
not scalable**

**Media breaches are  
being exploited**

**Data can be  
manipulated /  
misrepresented**

# Digitalization is without alternative

## while incentive to fake data scales across all sectors



## Competing best practices with adoption blockers

### Private blockchain (market: \$7 bln +56% CAGR)

- Limited scalability and expensive maintainance

+ Operation\$

### Public smart contracts (market: \$149m +26% CAGR)

- Reliant on public community with limited experience

-Self-verification

### Digital signatures (market: \$4bln +28% CAGR)

- Only as trustworthy as key holder

-Timeline

### Digital Identity / SSI (market: \$8bln +16.7% CAGR)

- Focused on identity and data sharing within network

-Decentral

### Timestamping / hash-anchor (OpenSource)

- No version controls due to indefinite validity

-Control

# Blockchain initiatives die through complexity

## Projects fail to scale for positive return of investment

### Complexity of requirements

(e.g. data formats, storage, throughput, latency, security, transparency, privacy, governance)

### Complexity of interdependency

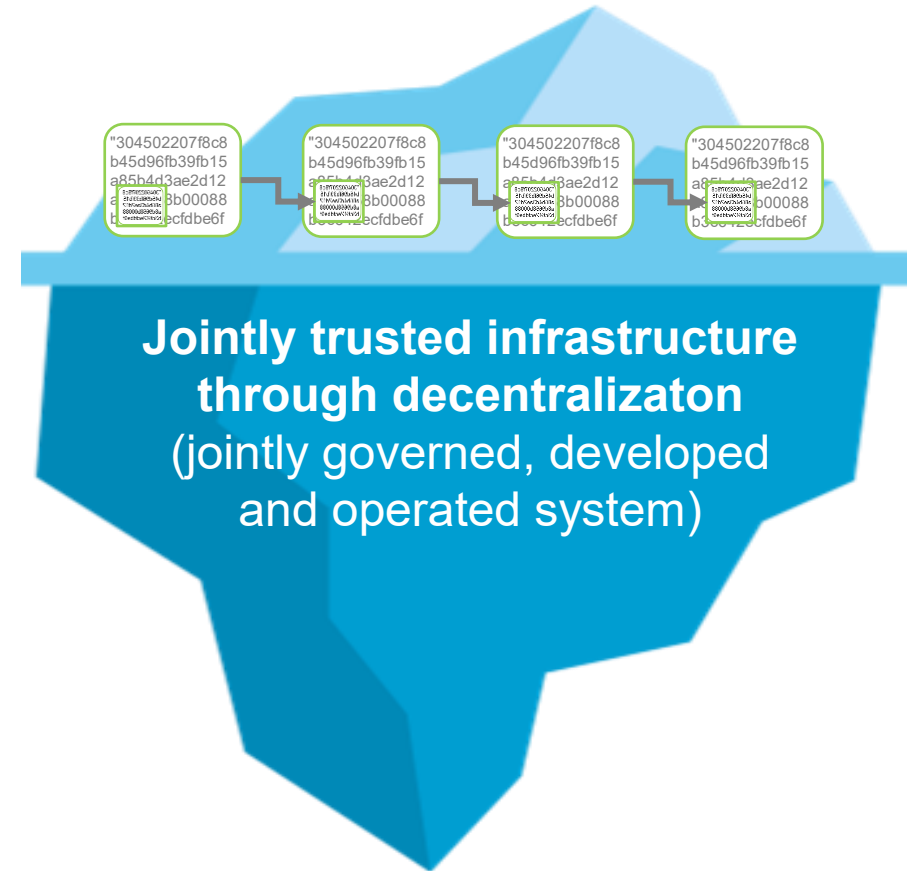
(e.g. change impact (OFAC ETH) or cost of innovation - investment vs. individual value chain)

### Complexity of operations

(own skills & resources or trust in skills and intentions of operators)

### Complexity of establishing trust

Trusted authorities and/or true decentralization needed for accepted immutability



# Blockchain simplified for data provenance

Focus on core feature: Immutable and self-verifiable data

## Blockchain cryptography

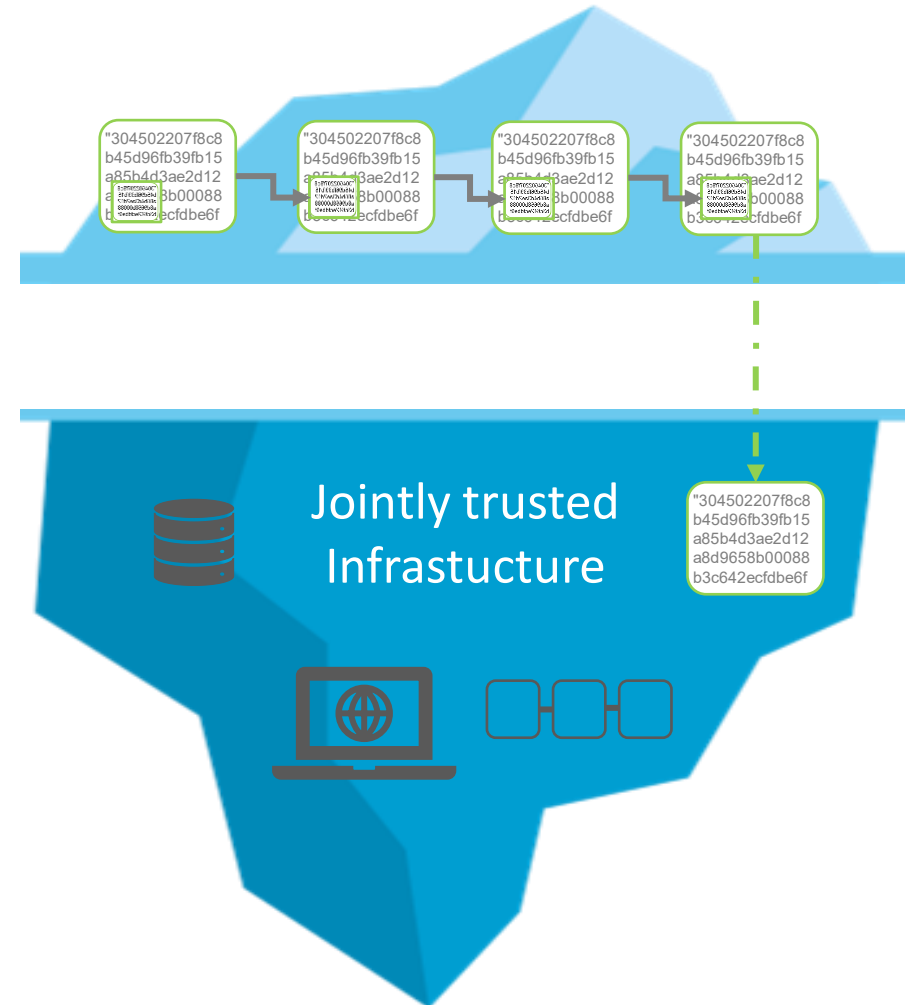
Secures data history in unchangeable sequence as  
Any single trusted block verifies all previous blocks

Why write all blocks in coordination with all stakeholders?

## Blockchain infrastructure

Prevents data history to be rewritten by individual actor(s)

Why try to rebuild trust when there are already multiple trust-silos?



# Combining best practices through Cryptar to complement standards and overcome shortcomings

## Run processes and data lifecycle as needed

- Preferred data management and sharing (incl. phygital)

## Use established identity and signature standards

- Private key infrastructure / W3C etc. (incl. multi-signature)
- Adopt new standards as needed (IDUnion, eIDAS,..)

## Integrate Cryptar (IaaS / OnPremise / Hybrid)

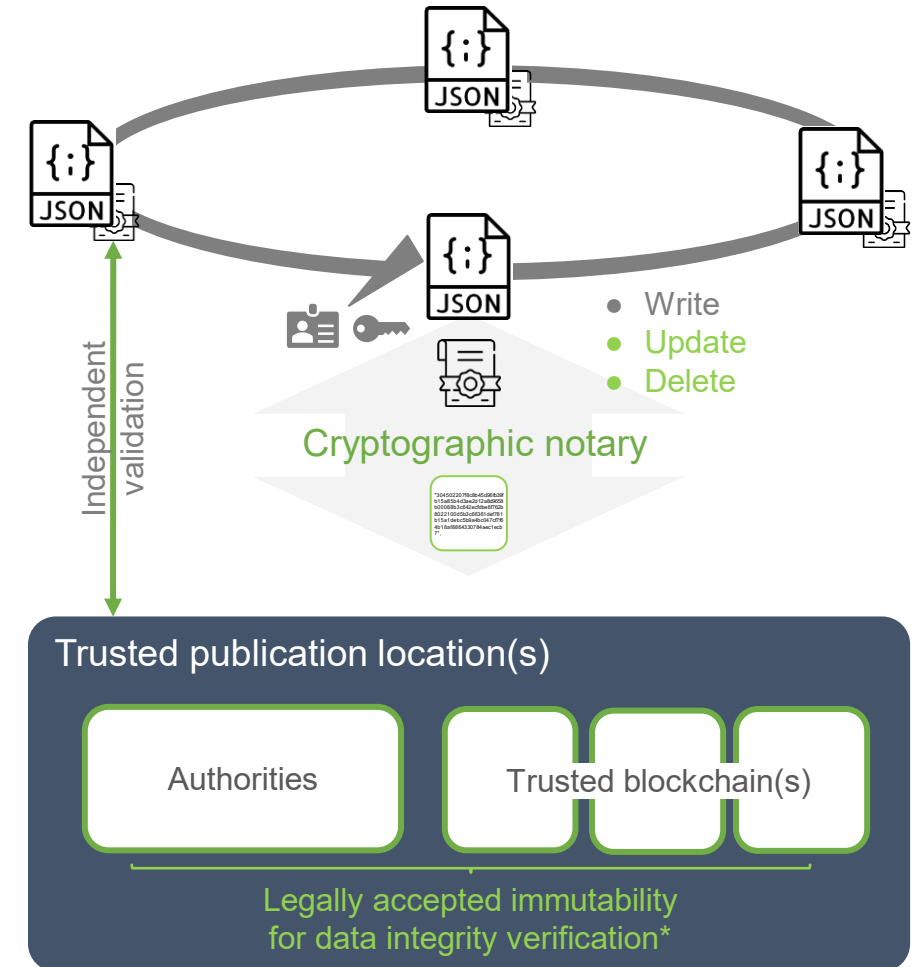
- Sign after writing, **updating and deleting** data
- Share signed fingerprints only

## Leverage established legally trusted location(s)

- Authorities and blockchain (legal precedents established)
- Scalable and future-proof by adding / changing locations

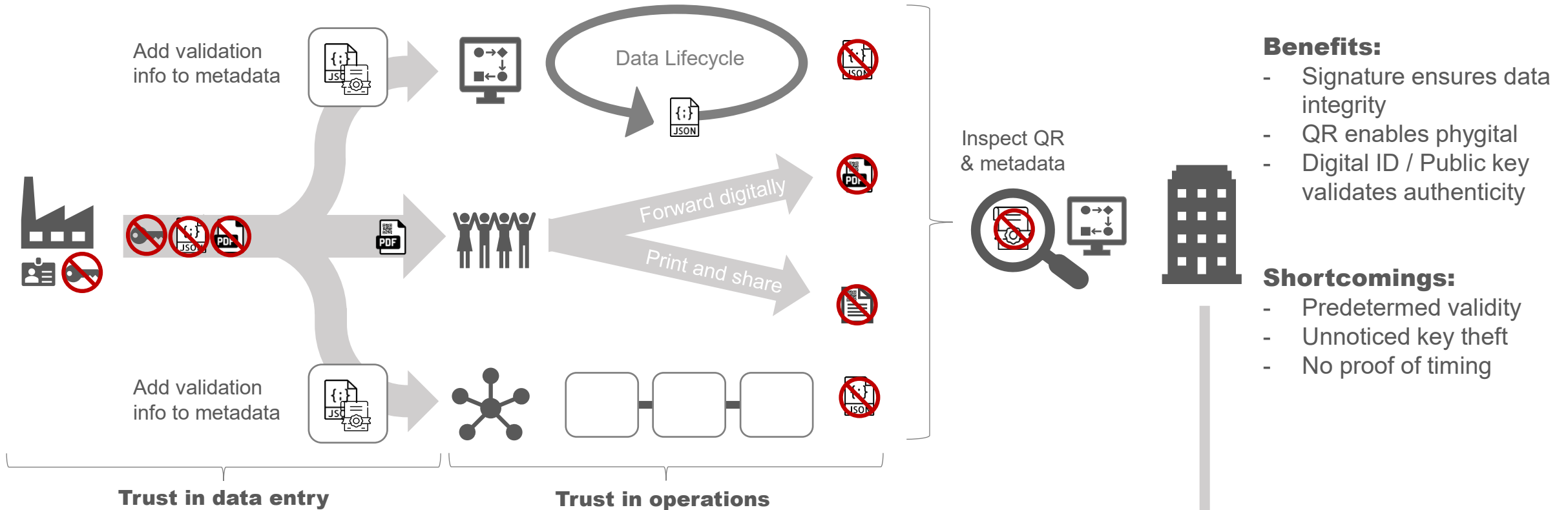
## Maintain control while enabling verification

- Evidentially control signature validity after sharing
- Establish independently verifiable legal evidence



# Example: Trusting data in collaborations

## Current best practice as dynamic as signatures



### Benefits:

- Signature ensures data integrity
- QR enables phygital
- Digital ID / Public key validates authenticity

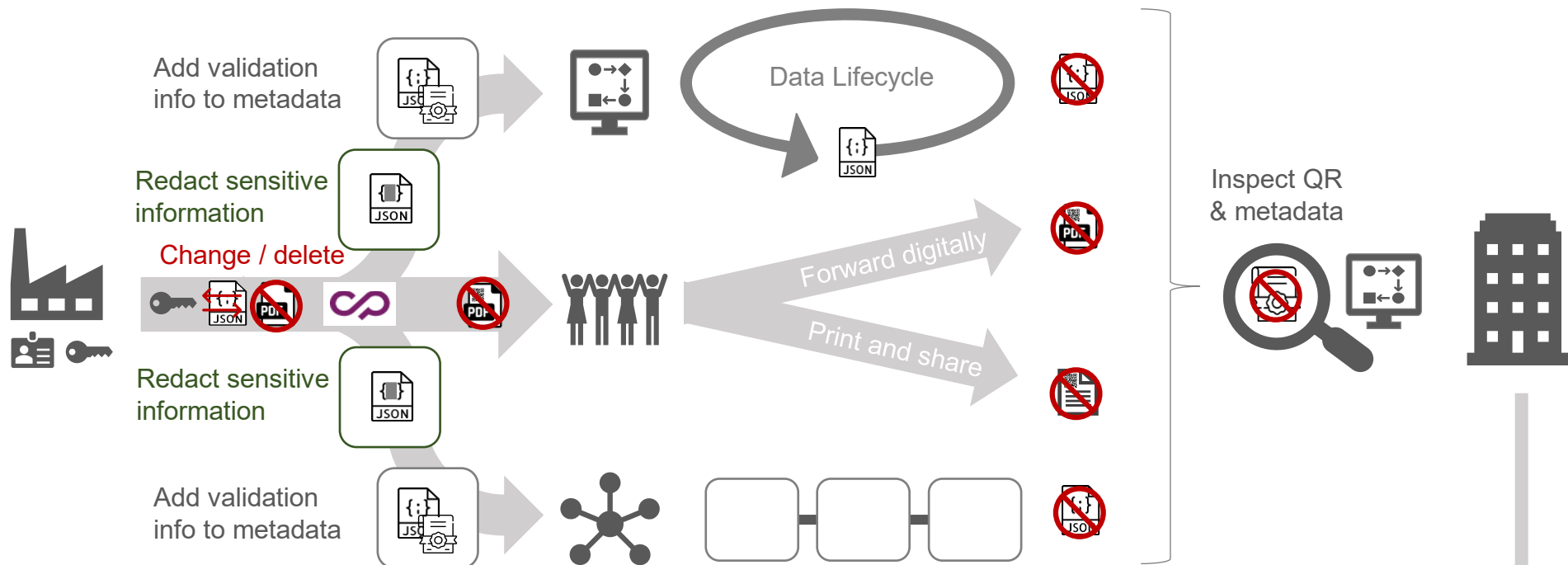
### Shortcomings:

- Predetermined validity
- Unnoticed key theft
- No proof of timing

Digital ID



# Cryptar expands digital signatures with advanced control for dynamic collaboration



## Added benefits:

- Hide data maintaining verification integrity
- Control data validity after sharing
- Evidence of signature and revocation history

## Extended benefits:

- Detect key abuse
- Legal evidence of data validity and timing
- Enable automated data cleanup

Digital ID      Zero-trust mathematical evidence of entire signature and revocation history





# Decentralize verification as per requirement

## asynchronously publish across multiple trusted locations

### Local DMZ

(Demilitarized zone)



### Authorities & trust service provider

(Legal acceptance)



### Permissioned Blockchain(s)

(Trusted collaboration)



### Public Blockchain

(Legally accepted immutability)



decentralization  
Level of

Integrate verified data

Control integrated data

Redact & share

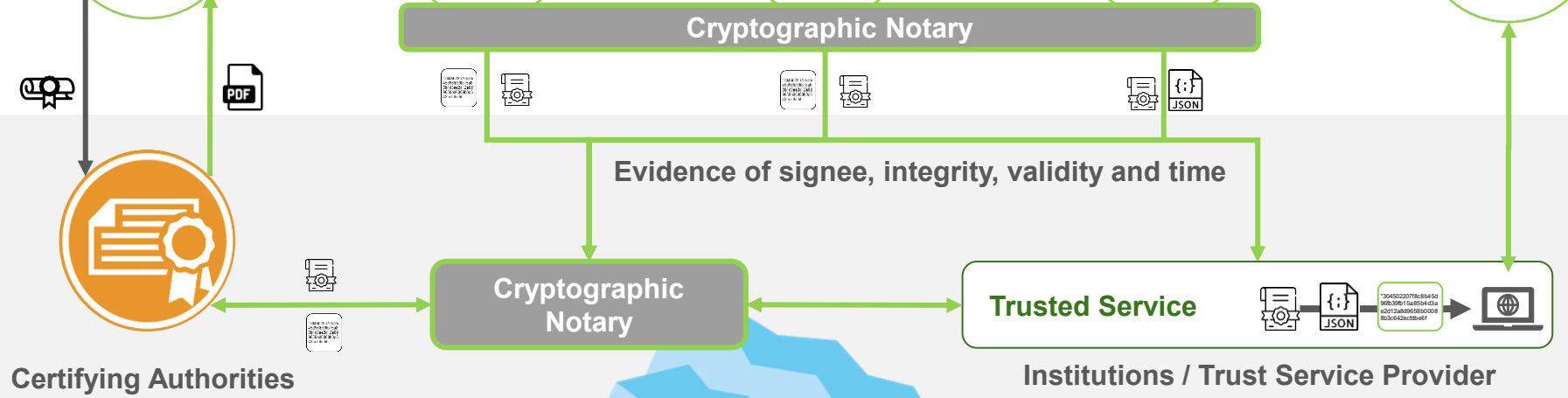
EXTENDED USE CASES



INDUSTRY / ADMINISTRATION PROCESS



CENTRAL SERVICES



MATHEMATICAL AND LEGALLY ACCEPTED IMMUTABILITY



# Cryptar expands digital trust beyond identities by establishing legal evidence during digital interactions



## Digital identity / signature

+Timeline

### Mathematically verifiable data integrity validity

- When was data integrity verified?
- When (if ever) was data devalidated?

+Decentral

### Trusted immutable signature history evidence

- Decentralize across blockchain(s) for ultimate security
- Include authorities where trust is centered already

- Operation\$

### Minimal complexity, alignment needs & costs

- Usage based subscription (Cloud / OnPremise)
- Zero-trust extension of new / existing processes

## Enabling trusted collaboration



+Control

### Maintain control as data owner

- Evidentially devalidate data after sharing
- Proactively detect signature abuse
- Minimize risk through must-know sharing

+Self-verification

### Build trust as data recipient

- Prevent insecurity based on versioning / validity
- Protect input-data based actions with evidence
- Gain ability to proof authenticity to 3rd parties

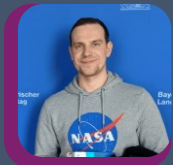
+Scaleable

### Scale processes across trust silos

- Low complexity for certifier and attester integration
- Add / change trusted locations with user needs



- Patent pending protocol (Europe & US)
- Bitflow GmbH spin-off as Cryptar planned
- Prototype ready - trial accounts in development
- Looking for concrete requirements of scalable use case for Go-Live



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- M.Sc. Computer Science (TUM)
- Formerly Foodora Lead Developer
- Bitflow CEO focused on Technical Due Diligence



**Tim Schojohann**

- BA International Business Management
- ITILv3 & MIT Professional Blockchain certified
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# Thank you

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